
MARINE CORPS HISTORICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

An Annotated Bibliography

of

NAVAL GUNFIRE SUPPORT



**HISTORICAL DIVISION
HEADQUARTERS, U. S. MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

1971

PCN 190 002503 00

An Annotated Bibliography
Of
Naval Gunfire Support

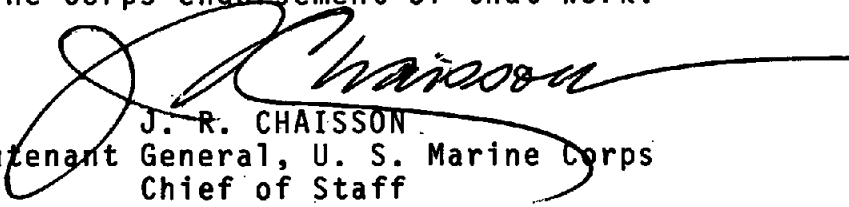
Compiled by
Lieutenant Colonel Harold A. Bivins, USMCR

Historical Division
Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps
Washington, D. C. 20380

1971

Preface

This bibliography is published for the information of all who are interested in the history of naval gunfire support. Inclusion of a particular work does not necessarily constitute Marine Corps endorsement of that work.



J. R. CHAISSON
Lieutenant General, U. S. Marine Corps
Chief of Staff

Reviewed and Approved: 17 November 1971

Introduction

The list which follows contains titles of generally available articles and books that are related to naval gunfire support. Inclusion of any given title does not constitute Marine Corps acceptance or endorsement of the author's views, conclusions, or accuracy. The annotation supplied is in the nature of a description of the contents rather than a critical evaluation.

Lt Walter C. Ansel, USN. "Naval Gunfire In Support of a Landing." Marine Corps Gazette, v. XVII, no. 1 (May 32), pp. 23-26.

Analyzes the weaknesses and strengths of naval gunfire support during the period.

Cdr V. T. Boatwright, USN. "What the Army Should Know About Naval Gunfire." Combat Forces Journal, v. 2, no. 7 (Feb 52), pp. 30-31.

Rebuttal to Lieutenant Colonel Heintz's article of October 1951 by the Navy Gunnery Officer in OVERLORD, with Lieutenant Colonel Heintz's answer.

"Coordination of Supporting Fires." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 30, no. 10 (Oct 46), pp. 37-39.

Results of a careful study in the Marine Corps Schools of combat developments, representing the approach to the problem of coordinating supporting fires at that time.

Cdr Malcolm W. Cagle, USN and Cdr Frank A. Manson, USN. The Sea War in Korea. Annapolis: U. S. Naval Institute, 1957. xxix, 555 pp. illus., maps, notes.

A general history of the Navy's part in the Korean War.

MSgt Roger M. Emmons, USMC. "Tarawa Bombardment." Marine Corps Gazette. v. 32, no. 3 (Mar 48), pp. 42-47.

Relates the story of how battleships, cruisers, and destroyers supported Marines at Tarawa with naval gunfire.

James A. Field, Jr. History of United States Naval Operations: Korea. With a foreword by Ernest Mc. Eller. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1962. xv, 499 pp. illus., maps, bibliog.

An account of naval operations in Korea based largely on official records of the U.S. Navy. Marine Corps operations mentioned throughout.

Harold D. Fredericks. "Naval Gunfire and the Atom." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 42, no. 9 (Sep 58), pp. 52-57.

Discusses the form that naval gunfire support will take in nuclear war.

Capt Thomas N. Greene, USMC. "Greater Coordination of Supporting Fires." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 31, no. 4 (Apr 57), pp- 40-43.

Author contends that air, artillery, and naval gunfire can be made more efficient by coordinating liaison between the supporting arms and the supported infantry group.

Gen Wallace M. Greene, Jr. USMC. "Navy 'Gun Gap' Worries Marines." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 90, no. 12, whole no. 742 (Dec 64), Notebook.

News item published in Washington Evening Star, 6 October 1964, quoting General W. M. Greene, Jr., Marine Corps Commandant, as saying, "a further reduction in available naval gunfire support will increase the 'gun gap' and reduce our shore bombardment capability."

RAdm John D. Hayes, USN (Ret). "Sea Power, July 1966-June 1967: A Commentary." Naval Review (1968), p. 293.

Contains brief summary of reasons for bringing back battleships to support troops in the Republic of Vietnam.

Col Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "The Gun Gap and How to Close it." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 91, no. 9, whole no. 751 (Sep 65-), pp. 26-36.

The author gives his solutions to the problem: halt all decommissionings which reduce number of guns, re-commission additional conventional heavy cruisers, raise a battleship to readiness, invigorate research, etc.

Col Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Target: Iwo." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 89, no. 7, whole no. 725 (Jul 63), pp. 70-82.

A brief study on the Marine/Navy controversy regarding the length of preliminary bombardment of Iwo Jima where almost 6,000 Marines died.

Maj Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Naval Gunfire Support In Landings." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 29, no. 9 (Sep 45), pp. 40-43.

Discusses the development of naval gunfire support from the beginning of World War II.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Naval Gunfire Training in the Pacific," Marine Corps Gazette, v. 32, no. 6 (Jun 48), pp. 10-15.

A history of the Naval Gunfire Section, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific, and its role in the training of personnel of all services in the employment of naval gunfire.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "The Most Shot-At Island In the Pacific," U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 73, no. 4, whole no. 530 (Apr 47), pp. 397-399.

The story of Kahoolawe, an island in the Hawaiian group, which was used as a shore bombardment range and impact area for some 880 ships during World War II.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Naval Gunfire: Scourge of the Beaches," U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 71, no. 11, whole no. 513 (Nov 45), pp. 1309-1313.

Author discusses the development, techniques, and doctrines of naval gunfire support.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Naval Gunfire Support-A New Staff Function," Military Review, v. XXVI, no. 9 (Dec 46), pp. 19-26.

Author looks at naval gunfire in its staff context and discusses the planning, execution, and coordination of gunfire support as developed during the Pacific War.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "What the Army Should Know About Naval Gunfire," Combat Forces Journal, v. 2, No. 3 (Oct 51), pp. 34-38.

Author explains differences in use of artillery and that of naval gunfire, with examples of how naval gunfire support made the difference in victory or defeat on many amphibious landings during World War II.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "And Now the ANGLICO," Marine Corps Gazette, v. 35, no. 1 (Jan 51), pp. 22-25.

Author traces the background of the Air and Naval Gunfire Liaison Company.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Minority Report on (J)ASCO," Marine Corps Gazette, v. 31, no. 7 (Jul 47), pp. 28-32.

The author discusses the limitations and failures as well as the possibilities of the Joint Assault Companies.

LtCol Robert D. Heinl, Jr., USMC. "Naval Gunfire Support: A New Staff Function." Military Review, v. 26, no. 9 (Dec 46), pp. 19-26.

Author discusses the planning, execution, and coordination of gunfire support as developed during the Pacific War.

Col Frederick P. Henderson, USMC. "Naval Gunfire." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 40, no. 3 (Mar 56) and v. 40, no. 6 (Jun 56), pp. 44-51 and pp. 36-44.

A troop's-eye view of naval gunfire support in the Solomons' campaigns before such support was meticulously planned and coordinated as it would be later.

LtCol Frederick P. Henderson, USMC. "Naval Gunfire in the Solomon Islands Campaign." Unpublished manuscript, 1954. 85 pp. (In Marine Corps Historical Library)

The story of naval gunfire support in the Solomons, where Marines and sailors gave the first test of battle to the doctrines and techniques they had developed in theory and practiced in pre-World War II training. The author ("old 0840") participated in most of the gunfire support planning and operations of the Solomon's campaign.

Lt William H. Hessler, USNR. "The Battleship Paid Dividends." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 72, no. 9, whole no. 523, (Sep 46), pp. 1143-1154.

A defense of the battleship.

James D. Hessman. "Resurgence of Naval Guns in the Age of Missiles." Navy, the Magazine of Sea Power, v. 12 (Jun 69), pp. 32-34.

The editor of the Armed Forces Journal discusses the resurgence of the naval gun which came about with the Vietnam war.

Lt Richard C. D. Hunt, USN. "Naval Gunfire Support in Counterbattery." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 25, no. 4 (Nov 41), pp. 21-22, 167.

Discusses the problems of executing counterbattery fires against the enemy battery positions and defenses, from the standpoint of the Ship's Control Officers, who were charged with the effective employment of the firing batteries.

Jeter A. Isely and Philip A. Crowl. The U. S. Marines and Amphibious War: Its Theory and Its Practice in the Pacific. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton Univ. Press, 1951. x, 636 pp. maps, notes.

An interpretive history of the development of amphibious weapons, tactics, and doctrine by the Marine Corps during World War II. Naval gunfire support is covered extensively throughout.

1stLt John M. McLaurin, Jr., USMC. "Making the Most of Naval Gunfire." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 31, no. 2 (Feb 47), pp. 44-45.

Gives examples of how cooperation and ingenuity between land and sea keynotes efficient supporting fire.

Cdr I. E. McMillan, USN. "Naval Gunfire at Roi-Namur." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 32, no. 7 (Jul 48), pp. 50-55.

An account of the activities of the Northern Attack Group, with MajGen Harry Schmidt's 4th Marine Division, in the seizure of Roi-Namur.

Cdr I. E. McMillan, USN. "Naval Gunfire at Guam." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 32, no. 9 (Sep 48), pp. 52-56.

An account of naval gunfire support given to Marines at Guam.

Capt I. E. McMillan, USN. "The Development of Naval Gunfire Support of Amphibious Operations." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 74, no. 1, whole no. 539 (Jan 48), pp. 1-15.

A concise history of the gradual development of naval gunfire support.

Paul W. Martin. "The Future of the Rocket in Naval Warfare." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 71, no. 8, whole no. 510 (Aug 45), pp. 905-907.

Author advocates the use of rockets on battleships.

Lynn Montross and Capt Nicholas A. Canzona, USMC. The Inchon-Seoul Operation--U. S. Marine Operations in Korea, 1950-1953, v. II. Washington: Historical Branch, G-3 Division, Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps, 1955. xi, 361 pp. illus., maps, notes, bibliog.

Operations of the 1st Marine Division and 1st Marine Aircraft Wing, 15 September-7 October 1950.

Samuel E. Morison. History of United States Naval Operations in World War II. 15 vols. Boston: Little Brown and Co., 1947-1962. illus., maps. notes.

A quasi-official account of the U. S. Naval Service in the Second World War. Includes many mentions of Marines in all areas of activity: amphibious warfare, aviation, ship's detachments, naval gunfire, garrison forces, etc. Contains staff lists, ship lists, and lists of awards and decorations throughout. Volumes of particular pertinence to Marine operations are: vol. 1 (Iceland, pp. 74-79); vol. 3 (Wake Island, pp. 223-254); vol. 4 (Makin, 235-241, Guadalcanal, pp. 245-296); vol. 5 (complete); vol. 6 (Central and Northern Solomons, pp. 89-431); vol. 7 (Gilberts and Marshalls, pp. 69-354); vol. 8 (Marianas, pp. 149-422); vol. 12 (Palau, pp. 30-54); vol. 13 (throughout); vol. 14 (Iwo Jima, Okinawa, throughout); and vol. 15 (all campaigns indexed throughout).

"Naval Gun Support." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 28, no. 3 (Mar 44), pp. 72-74.

Reprinted from the Cavalry Journal, Jan-Feb 44, the article describes the increased use and efficiency of British naval gunfire in support of the Army ashore during World War II.

Richard F. Newcomb. Iwo Jima. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1965. XII, 338 pp. illus., maps. bibliog.

A comprehensive account of the campaign. Appendices include Japanese and American casualty statistics, capsulized citations of Medal of Honor recipients, and Japanese and American command and staff lists.

Colonel-General G. Odintsov. "Naval Guns In Ground Operations." Military Review, v. XXVI, no. 7 (Oct 46), pp. 107-110.

A translation of the author's article in Krasnaia Zvezda (USSR) of 27 Apr 46. Discusses the use of naval guns in support of the Russian Army. The Russian author calls for better training in postwar Russian armed forces.

Maj William B. Oldfield, USMC. "Our Naval Gunfire Preparation." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 29, no. 7 (Jul 45), pp. 43-44, 59.

A staff artillery coordinator advises on the grouping of bombardment ships, shelling times, and support and target areas.

LtCol William B. Oldfield, USMC. "Shore Fire Control Parties." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 29, no. 11 (Nov 45), pp. 53-54.

Author briefly traces the history of the organization and the functioning of Shore Fire Control Parties since Guadalcanal.

Maj Francis F. Parry, USMC. "Can Naval Gunfire Be Improved?" Marine Corps Gazette, v. 32, no. 11 (Nov 48), pp. 30-31.

Author suggests ways to improve naval gunfire support.

"Proposal Weighed to Bring Back Iowa-Class Battleships." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 89, no. 2, whole no. 720 (Feb 63), Notebook.

Reports proposal to place battleships into active service with the amphibious forces.

Maj Francis J. Roberts, USA. "Naval Gunfire Support." The Field Artillery Journal, v. 39, whole No. 2, (Mar-Apr 49), pp. 55-56.

Presents a broad concept of naval gunfire support.

Albert Sehlstedt, Jr. "Navy Guns Help Vietnam Ground War." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 91, no. 12, whole no. 754 (Dec 65), Notebook.

A news item reprinted from the Baltimore Sun, 3 September 1965, giving statistics and examples of naval gunfire support in the Republic of Vietnam.

LtCol James B. Soper. "Naval Gunfire Today and Tomorrow." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 92, no. 9 whole no. 763 (Sep 66), pp. 52-59.

The author discusses the need for landing fire support ships to serve as the main backbone of the modern era, while emphasizing the need for using battleships until these newer invocations are ready.

William J. Stewart. "The Naval Gun In Vietnam." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 93, no. 4, whole no. 770 (Apr 67), Professional Notes.

Author discusses in general how naval gunfire works in Vietnam and some of the problems encountered.

Frank Uhlig, Jr., editor. "1967 Seventh Fleet Summary."
Naval Review (1969), pp. 369-371.

Contains a chronology of naval gunfire support in South Vietnam during 1969.

Department of the Army. U. S. Army in World War II: The European Theater of Operations. 8 vols. Washington: Office of Chief of Military History, 1950-65. illus., ports., maps, bibliog, notes.

Contains many references to naval gunfire given U. S. Army units.

Department of the Army. U. S. Army In World War II: The Mediterranean Theater of Operations. 3 vols. Washington: Office of Chief of Military History, 1957-69. illus., ports. maps, bibliog, notes.

Contains many references to naval gunfire

Department of the Army. U. S. Army in World War II: The War in the Pacific. 11 vols. Washington: Office of Chief of Military History, 1949-63. illus., ports. maps, bibliog, notes.

Contains many references to naval gunfire support given U. S. Army units.

U. S. Marine Corps. Historical Division. History of U. S. Marine Corps Operations in World War II. Washington: GPO, 1958- , 5 vols.

- I. Pearl Harbor to Guadalcanal. 1958. 439 pp.
- II. Isolation of Rabaul. 1963. 632 pp.
- III. Central Pacific Drive. 1966. 685 pp.
- IV. Operations In the Western Pacific. Planned 1971.
- V. Victory and Occupation. 1968. 945 pp.

This series contains numerous references to naval gunfire support during World War II.

U. S. Marine Corps. Historical Division and Historical Branch, G-3 Division. Campaign monographs of World War II.

1. The Guadalcanal Campaign (1949)
2. Marines in the Central Solomons (1952)
3. Bougainville and the Northern Solomons (1948)
4. The Battle for Tarawa (1947)
5. The Campaign on New Britain (1952)
6. The Marshalls: Increasing the Tempo (1954)

7. Saipan: The Beginning of the End (1950)
8. The Recapture of Guam (1954)
9. The Seizure of Tinian (1951)
10. The Assault on Peleliu (1950)
11. Iwo Jima: Amphibious Epic (1954)

Contain numerous references to naval gunfire support of landing operations and units ashore.

Capt Paul Van Leunen, Jr., USN. "Naval Weapons Today." Naval Review (1965), pp. 54-56.

Compares the number of active gun barrels available for shore fire support in the fleet of 1965 with the same gunpowder of the fleet of 1945.

Col Donald M. Weller, USMC. "Firepower and the Amphibious Assault." Marine Corps Gazette (Part I), v. 36, no. 3 (Mar 52), pp. 55-61 and (Part II), v. 36, no. 4 (Apr 52), pp. 60-69.

A pioneer of naval gunfire support examines firepower in World War II, comes up with some glaring weaknesses, and poses problems for the Marine Corps to solve in its role of amphibious advisor to the Armed Forces.

Col Donald W. Weller, USMC. "Salvo-Splash! The Development of Naval Gunfire Support in World War II." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, (Part I), v. 80, no. 8, whole no. 618 (Aug 54), pp. 839-849 and (Part II), v. 80, no. 9, whole no. 618 (Sep 54), pp. 1011-1021.

A study of the changes and development of naval gunfire support from the beginning of the war to the end.

Lt(jg) Craig R. Whitney, USN. "Naval Gunfire In Vietnam." Ordnance (May-June 69), vol. 53, whole no. 293, pp. 602-606.

Relates the story of the battleship USS New Jersey in Vietnam.

Author Index

Ansel, Walter C., 1
Boatwright, V. T., 1
Cagle, Malcolm W., 1
Canzona, Nicholas A., 5
Crowl, Philip A., 5
Emmons, Roger M., 1
Field, James A. Jr., 1
Fredericks, Harold D., 1
Greene, Thomas N., 2
Greene, Wallace M. Jr., 2
Hayes, John D., 2
Heinl, Robert D. Jr., 2, 3, 4
Henderson, Frederick P., 4
Hessler, William H., 4
Hessman, James D., 4
Hunt, Richard C. D., 4
Isely, Jeter A., 5
McLaurin, John M. Jr., 5
McMillan, I. E., 5
Martin, Paul W., 5
Montross, Lynn, 5
Morison, Samuel E., 6
Newcomb, Richard F., 6
Odintsov, G., 6
Oldfield, William B., 6, 7
Parry, Francis F., 8
Roberts, Francis J., 7
Sehlstedt, Albert Jr., 7
Soper, James B., 7
Stewart, William J., 7
Uhlig, Frank Jr., 8
Van Leunen, Paul Jr., 9
Weller, Donald M., 9
Whitney, Craig R., 9